

BREAK INTO TECH

**CRUSH YOUR TECH**  
INTERVIEWS

HI!

I'M JEREMY

I'M THE FOUNDER +  
CHIEF NERD OF  
**BREAK INTO TECH**



LET ME START BY  
TELLING YOU A STORY...

LONG BEFORE I EARNED OFFERS AT SOME OF

# THE TOP MBA TECH FIRMS



AND EVEN LONGER BEFORE I

# HIRED MBA'S, MYSELF



HIRING MANAGER  
LINKEDIN

VP, MARKETING  
VC-BACKED STARTUP



FIDELIS MARKETING PLAN

Building the Growth Engine

I WAS JUST LIKE  
THIS GUY

REMEMBER KEANU REEVES'S CHARACTER FROM *THE MATRIX*:

THOMAS ANDERSON



# WELL, I WAS JUST LIKE HIM:

- Because as I prepared for my very first tech interviews as a Ross MBA, I had a suspicion that things were not as they seemed...
- ...But, as a former kindergarten teacher, I was totally clueless about how to prepare.





AND SO I'D HAVE NIGHTMARES ABOUT  
NOT KNOWING THE RIGHT ANSWERS

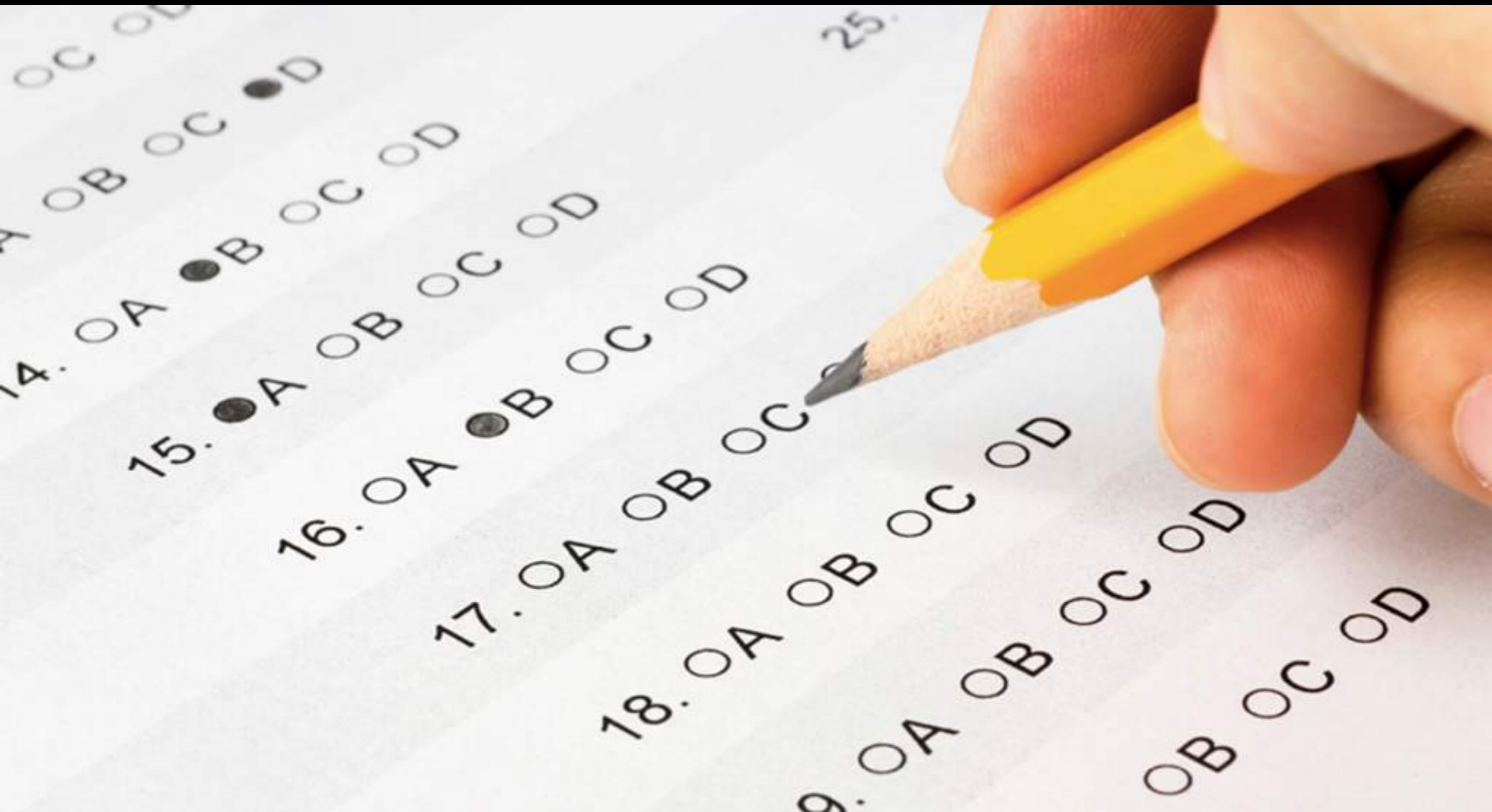


SO I DID WHAT EVERYONE  
ELSE WAS DOING...

# I CRAMMED.

Amazon.com	
	*How would you price the Amazon Associates program (mini-case - very quantitative)
	Would you rather have a \$50 toy making 10% margin or a \$10 book making 50% margin? Why? (mini-case)
	What would your two previous managers say are your three areas for improvement?
	How would you price the Kindle?
	Why Amazon? Have a lot of reasons - 8-10 reasons.
	What are three things that you like about Amazon.com? What are three things you dislike? (be prepared to do a case about one of the three things you dislike)
	How would you determine which books are/are not textbooks?
	What new product categories should Amazon enter?
	We are thinking about entering the used DVD return/resale business. Is this a good idea? What is the market size? What price should we offer?
	How would you change the main page of Amazon?
	Amazon is considering getting into contact lenses. What are the pros and cons of doing that? Would you recommend we sell contact lenses?
	Since you recommend that we enter the contact lenses market, what metrics would you use to evaluate our success after we have entered?
	What is an example of a time when you were given meaningful feedback by a supervisor?
	Who did you interview with for the first round? Okay, imagine that a VP asks for your recommendation as to what project he should deploy her to next?
	Teach me something interesting. You have 5 minutes.
	Pearl Jam is rereleasing one of its albums. It's going to cost us \$10, but we have decided to match Target's price of \$6.99. How would you structure the negotiation with the Sony music label under these conditions? What would you offer them, and what would you ask in return? How would you stem our profit loss?
	Tell me about a time when you had to influence others who did not report to you.
	Be prepared to to answer questions about statistic analysis (i.e. regression)
	Disney wants to run an ad on the top right hand corner of Amazon.com homepage; at 20 CPM; Upon asking, you are given further information: Average # of hits to the website per day: 10000. Would you want to do it? What information will you need to make this decision?
	Disney has another proposal: They want to change the font in the Amazon Logo on the top left hand corner to Disney's font (No Disney ads or anything) - Just for an instant (The font changes to Disney's font, and then back to the original Amazon logo in a few seconds). They are offering Amazon 200000 for this one time promotion. Would you do it? Why or why not?
	How would you price the Amazon Prime program? (What factors would you look into in coming up with your decision)

BECAUSE AS SOMEONE WHO HAD NEVER HIRED BEFORE,  
THIS WAS MY MENTAL MODEL OF  
INTERVIEWS



AND SO I FIGURED I NEEDED

TO ACE EVERY QUESTION

Competency Profile						
COMPETENCY AREAS <i>(Circle one rating per area investigated.)</i>	Don't Know <i>(Not enough information.)</i>	<i>(See rating scale in Appendix 4 in Interview Guide.)</i>				
		Does Not Achieve Expectations	Partially Achieves Expectations	Achieves Expectations	Exceeds Expectations	Greatly Exceeds Expectation
		Major Development Need	Development Need	Neither Strength Nor Development Need	Strength	Major Strength
<b>Communication and Interpersonal Skills</b>						
Oral Communication/Listening	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	3	4	5
Documentation	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	3	4	5
Co-Worker Relations/Teamwork	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	3	4	5
Customer Relations	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Personal Effectiveness Skills and Traits</b>						
Problem Solving	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	3	4	5
Work Organization/Time Management	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	3	4	5
Quality Orientation	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	3	4	5
Initiative & Perseverance	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	3	4	5
Personal Integrity	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	3	4	5
Adaptability	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	3	4	5
Stress Tolerance	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	3	4	5
Self-Development	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	3	4	5
Job/Organizational Commitment	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	3	4	5
Safety Awareness	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	3	4	5

BUT YEARS LATER,  
I ACTUALLY STARTED HIRING...

AND I WOKE UP.



BECAUSE YEAH,

WE DID USE FORMS LIKE THIS

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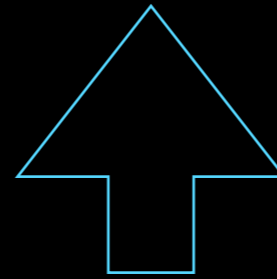
3	<b>Moderate</b>	Based on the competency profile, there is a moderate (40 – 60%) probability that this person will be successful on the job with adequate training and on-the-job coaching.
2		Based on the competency profile, there is a poor (20 – 40%) probability that this person will be successful on the job. Training and on-the-job coaching are not likely to correct problem areas.
1	<b>Low</b>	Based on the competency profile, there is a very poor (0 – 20%) probability that this person will be successful on the job. Training and on-the-job coaching are extremely unlikely to correct problem areas.

**Hiring Recommendation**

**Highly Recommend to Hire**

**Recommend to Hire**

**Do Not Recommend to Hire**



But **this** was the only box that mattered.

IN FACT, WE'D ALL

FILL OUT THIS BOX FIRST

**Hiring Recommendation**

**Highly Recommend to Hire**

**Recommend to Hire**

**Do Not Recommend to Hire**

AND THEN RATIONALIZE IT

# AFTER THE FACT

Competency Profile						
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WHICH MEANS THAT INTERVIEWERS  
DIDN'T GIVE A DAMN ABOUT ANY OF  
THE THINGS I HAD CRAMMED FOR!

# SAID NO INTERVIEWER, EVER:

- “Wow - she really did a nice job on her resume walk-through.”
- “Hmm... he just didn't have a good framework for his mini-case.”

INSTEAD, EVERY SINGLE INTERVIEW  
BOILED DOWN TO TWO SENTENCES

# THE ONLY TWO THINGS THAT MATTER TO INTERVIEWERS:

- "I really, really liked her!"
- "I don't know, he just didn't seem strong."

OK, SO WHAT SHOULD  
YOU DO?



IT'S TIME TO TAKE

# THE RED PILL



# BECAUSE I KNOW THESE SEEM VAGUE:

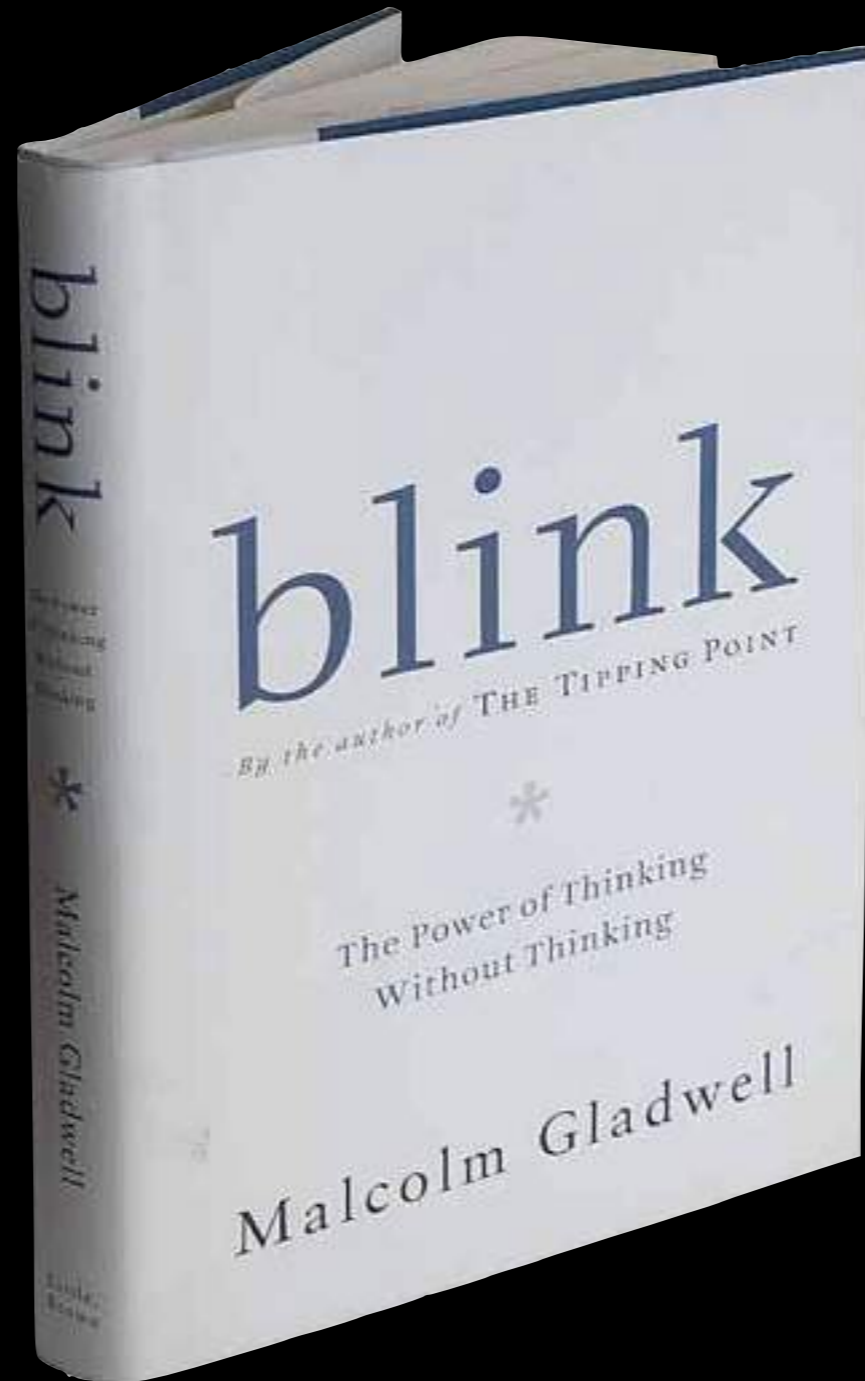
- "I really, really liked her!"
- "I don't know, he just didn't seem strong."

BUT THE TRUTH IS HIDING IN  
PLAIN SIGHT:

- "I really, really liked her!"
- "I don't know, he just didn't seem strong."

HERE'S WHAT I MEAN:

WE ALL KNOW THAT PEOPLE MAKE  
SNAP JUDGMENTS

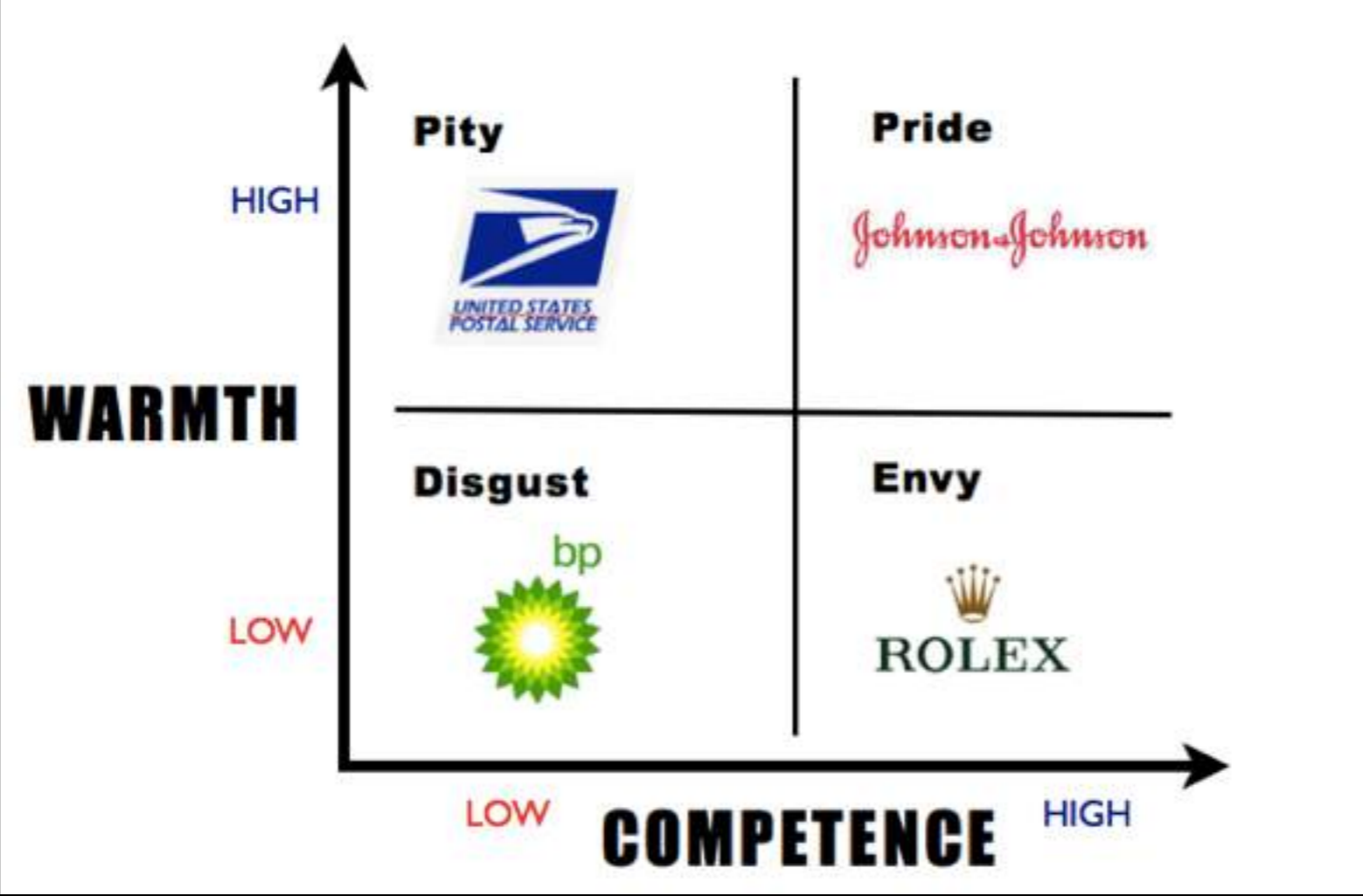


BUT HOW DO WE  
ACTUALLY JUDGE?

FOR THE FIRST TIME, SOCIAL  
SCIENTISTS HAVE THE ANSWER:

BECAUSE EVERY SINGLE JUDGMENT COMES DOWN TO TWO CHARACTERISTICS:



DO I LIKE YOU?



CAN YOU DO THE JOB?



# THE SAME IS TRUE FOR INTERVIEWERS:

- "I really, really liked her!"  WARMTH
- "I don't know, he just didn't seem strong."  COMPETENCE

SO YOUR GOAL SHOULDN'T BE TO:

- Prepare for as many questions as possible
- Try to get the right answer to those questions

INSTEAD, IT SHOULD BE TO ANSWER  
ANY QUESTION!

- With warmth
- With competence

5 WAYS TO PROJECT  
WARMTH

# 1) START WITH EMOTIONAL CONTAGION



DON'T BRING NEGATIVE ENERGY

INTO THE INTERVIEW ROOM



INSTEAD, BRING PASSION + ENERGY  
THAT RUBS OFF ON YOUR  
INTERVIEWER



## 2) NO FAKE SMILES





A FAKE SMILE

JUST SHOWS UP IN THE MOUTH



A TRUE SMILE

REGISTERS IN THE EYES, TOO



### 3) SKIP THE BORING BULLET POINTS



OUR SPECIES HAS STORY-TELLING HARD-WIRED

# INTO OUR DNA



SO FOLLOW THE RECIPE

# FOR A PERFECT STORY

## STORY RECIPE

BAD GUY  
+  
HEROIC ACTION  
+  
HAPPY ENDING



+



+



# 4) TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE PRATFALL EFFECT

Did You Know Bro?

didyouknowbro.com ♡ photo credit: learningaday.com

When a person becomes more likeable because they are clumsy or make mistakes, it's called the "Pratfall Effect."



didyouknowbro.com

NO ONE LIKES

# A SHOWOFF

**Why is Anne Hathaway so unlikable? Oscar-winning actress doesn't get love from 'Hathahaters'**

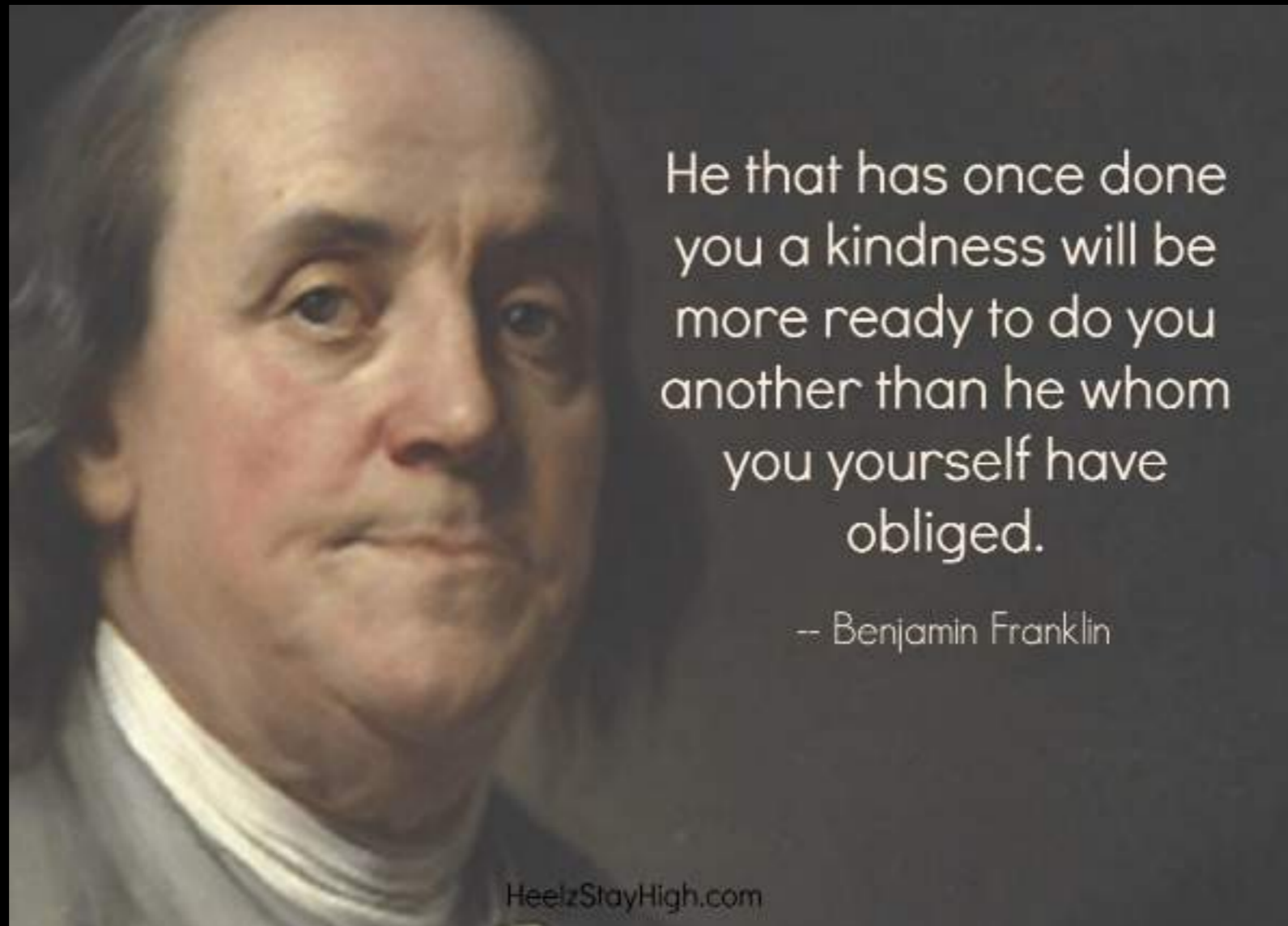


BUT EVERYONE LOVES SOMEONE WHO'S HUMAN -  
SO DON'T BE AFRAID TO ADMIT  
MISTAKES!





5) GET THE INTERVIEWER TO  
ROOT FOR YOU VIA THE BEN FRANKLIN EFFECT



NOT BY COMING UP WITH

# "CLEVER" QUESTIONS

## **IMPRESSIVE QUESTIONS TO ASK AN INTERVIEWER**

1. Can you describe a typical day in this type of role?
2. How long have you been at the company and what makes you stay?
3. How would you describe the work environment and corporate culture?
4. What are some of the goals for the company in the short and longer term?
5. How would my performance be measured?
6. What types of career opportunities may open up down the road for a person starting out in this type of position, assuming they perform well?
7. What are some of the company's initiatives regarding learning and development?

BUT BY ASKING FOR

# THEIR ADVICE



WOULD YOU SAY THIS IS A  
FAIR ASSUMPTION?

I WANT TO MAKE SURE I DO  
RIGHT BY YOUR TEAM, SO  
WHAT'S YOUR MOST  
IMPORTANT GOAL?



4 WAYS TO PROJECT  
COMPETENCE

COMPETENCE =  
CONTENT + COMMUNICATION



1) KNOW THEIR BUSINESS  
BY MASTERING 3 SOURCES

# CONTENT: KNOW THEIR BUSINESS

- Their past



LinkedIn derives its revenues from three business divisions:

Talent Solutions: Recruiters and corporations pay for:

- Branded corporate page on LinkedIn, complete with careers section.
- Pay per click-through Job ads that are targeted to LinkedIn users who match the job profile.
- Access to the database of LinkedIn users and resumes.

Marketing Solutions:

- LinkedIn advertisers pay for pay per click-through targeted ads.

Premium Subscriptions: LinkedIn users pay for:

- LinkedIn Business for business users
- LinkedIn Talent for recruiters
- LinkedIn JobSeeker for LinkedIn members looking for a job
- LinkedIn Sales for Sales Professionals.

# CONTENT: KNOW THEIR BUSINESS

- Their past

WIKIPEDIA

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- Their present

GOOGLE  
ALERTS

Erica Lockheimer / Official LinkedIn Blog:

**LinkedIn says it's sending 50% fewer emails, launches system for smarter, less frequent notifications** — Sending less email is just the beginning —

As my colleague Aatif Awan shared a few months ago, we've made changes so that the emails you receive are more infrequent and more relevant.

Nov 10, 2015, 10:20 PM — In context





# CONTENT: KNOW THEIR BUSINESS

- Their past

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- Their future

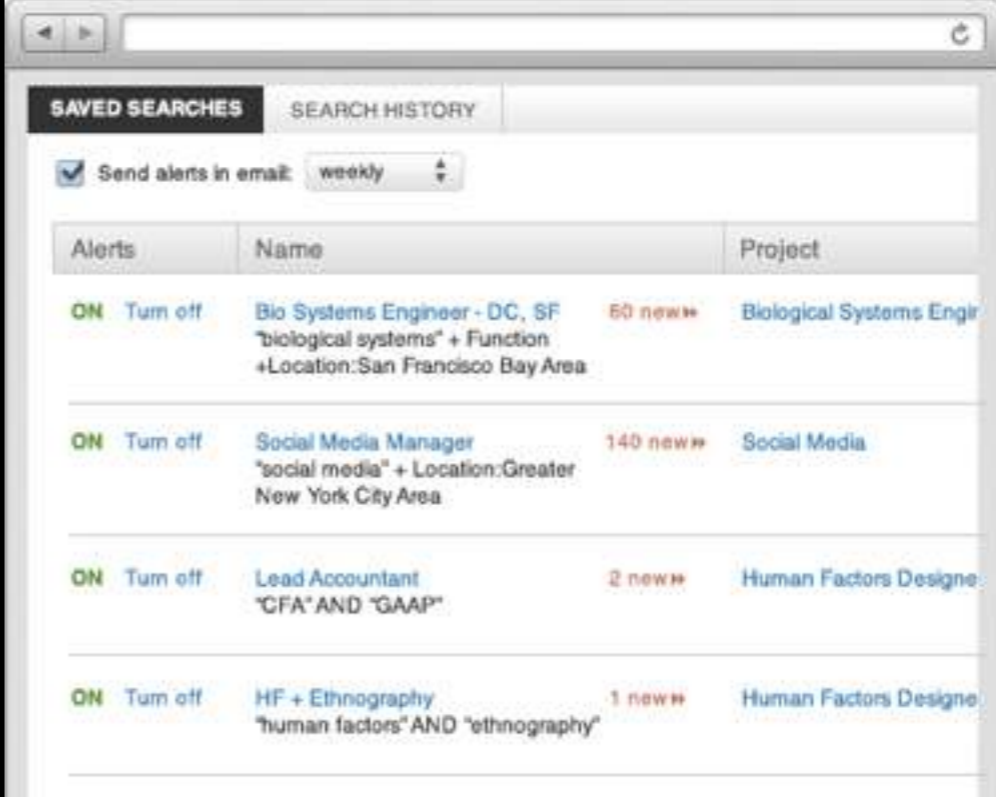
10K

	2014
<b>Net revenue by product:</b>	
Talent Solutions	\$1,327,737
Marketing Solutions	454,500
Premium Subscriptions	436,530
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$2,218,767</b>

2) KNOW THEIR PRODUCTS BY  
FOCUSING ON 2 KEY CATEGORIES

# CONTENT: KNOW THEIR PRODUCTS

- Anything that makes \$\$\$

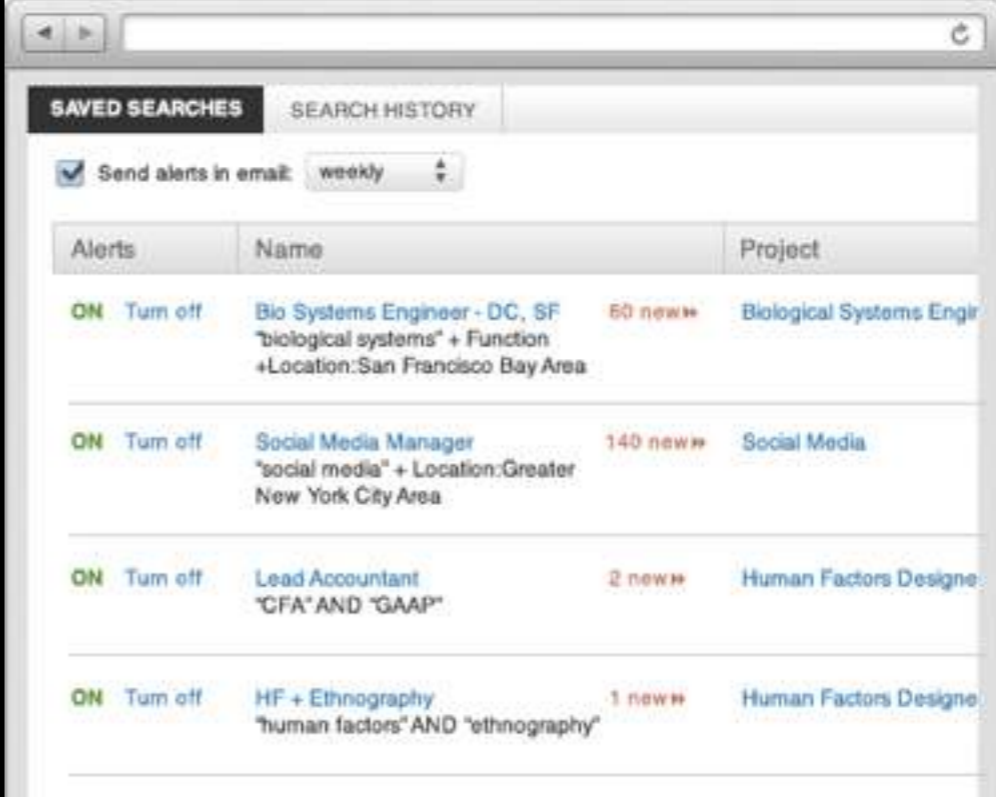


The screenshot shows a web interface with a navigation bar containing 'SAVED SEARCHES' and 'SEARCH HISTORY'. Below the navigation bar, there is a checkbox for 'Send alerts in email:' set to 'weekly'. The main content area is a table with columns for 'Alerts', 'Name', and 'Project'. The table lists four saved searches, each with a status indicator, a 'Turn off' link, a search query, a count of new results, and a project name.

Alerts	Name	Project
ON Turn off	Bio Systems Engineer - DC, SF "biological systems" + Function +Location:San Francisco Bay Area	Biological Systems Engr
ON Turn off	Social Media Manager "social media" + Location:Greater New York City Area	Social Media
ON Turn off	Lead Accountant "CFA" AND "GAAP"	Human Factors Designe
ON Turn off	HF + Ethnography "human factors" AND "ethnography"	Human Factors Designe

# CONTENT: KNOW THEIR PRODUCTS

- Anything that makes \$\$\$



The screenshot shows a web interface for managing search alerts. At the top, there are tabs for 'SAVED SEARCHES' and 'SEARCH HISTORY'. Below the tabs, there is a checkbox for 'Send alerts in email' set to 'weekly'. The main content is a table with the following structure:

Alerts	Name	Project
ON Turn off	Bio Systems Engineer - DC, SF "biological systems" + Function +Location:San Francisco Bay Area	60 new» Biological Systems Engr
ON Turn off	Social Media Manager "social media" + Location:Greater New York City Area	140 new» Social Media
ON Turn off	Lead Accountant "CFA" AND "GAAP"	2 new» Human Factors Designe
ON Turn off	HF + Ethnography "human factors" AND "ethnography"	1 new» Human Factors Designe

- Anything that's NEW

Our New LinkedIn App is Here! Making it Easier than Ever to Stay In Touch with the People and Information you Need to be Successful

3) KNOW YOURSELF BY DIAGRAMMING YOUR  
STORIES AGAINST THE KEY QUALIFICATIONS  
FROM THE JOB DESCRIPTION

# CONTENT: KNOW YOURSELF

<i>REQUIREMENT</i>	<b>BAD GUY</b>	<b>HEROIC ACTION</b>	<b>HAPPY ENDING</b>
LEADERSHIP			
TEAMWORK			
ANALYTICAL			
TECHNICAL			

# CONTENT: KNOW YOURSELF

<i>REQUIREMENT</i>	<b>BAD GUY</b>	<b>HEROIC ACTION</b>	<b>HAPPY ENDING</b>
LEADERSHIP	LOOMING DEADLINE	MADE CASE TO CEO	LAUNCHED ON-TIME
TEAMWORK			
ANALYTICAL			
TECHNICAL			

# CONTENT: KNOW YOURSELF

<i>REQUIREMENT</i>	<b>BAD GUY</b>	<b>HEROIC ACTION</b>	<b>HAPPY ENDING</b>
LEADERSHIP	LOOMING DEADLINE	MADE CASE TO CEO	LAUNCHED ON-TIME
TEAMWORK	DISSENSION IN THE RANKS	LED TEAM SOCIAL OUTING	NO MORE ATTRITION
ANALYTICAL			
TECHNICAL			



# CONTENT: KNOW YOURSELF

<i>REQUIREMENT</i>	<b>BAD GUY</b>	<b>HEROIC ACTION</b>	<b>HAPPY ENDING</b>
LEADERSHIP	LOOMING DEADLINE	MADE CASE TO CEO	LAUNCHED ON-TIME
TEAMWORK	DISSENSION IN THE RANKS	LED TEAM SOCIAL OUTING	NO MORE ATTRITION
ANALYTICAL	MAD CUSTOMERS	REGRESSION ANALYSIS	75% INCREASE IN RENEWAL RATE
TECHNICAL			

# CONTENT: KNOW YOURSELF

<i>REQUIREMENT</i>	<b>BAD GUY</b>	<b>HEROIC ACTION</b>	<b>HAPPY ENDING</b>
LEADERSHIP	LOOMING DEADLINE	MADE CASE TO CEO	LAUNCHED ON-TIME
TEAMWORK	DISSENSION IN THE RANKS	LED TEAM SOCIAL OUTING	NO MORE ATTRITION
ANALYTICAL	MAD CUSTOMERS	REGRESSION ANALYSIS	75% INCREASE IN RENEWAL RATE
TECHNICAL	NO MARKET AWARENESS	APPLIED 3 SEO TECHNIQUES	125% M/M GROWTH IN TRAFFIC

4) ORGANIZE YOUR  
COMMUNICATION IN 3 STEPS

# COMMUNICATION: GET ORGANIZED

- Listen
  - *How would you* estimate the number of LinkedIn users in Ann Arbor?

NOTE: THEY'RE NOT ASKING  
YOU TO CALCULATE A  
NUMBER - JUST FOR YOUR  
PROCESS!

# COMMUNICATION: GET ORGANIZED

- Listen
  - *How would you* estimate the number of LinkedIn users in Ann Arbor?
- Ask for time
  - Do you mind if I take a moment to *put together a plan*?

NOT ONLY DOES THIS GIVE  
YOU TIME TO PLAN A BETTER  
ANSWER BUT IT MAKES YOU  
LOOK THOUGHTFUL!

# COMMUNICATION: GET ORGANIZED

- Listen
  - *How would you* estimate the number of LinkedIn users in Ann Arbor?
- Ask for time
  - Do you mind if I take a moment to *put together a plan*?
- Sign-post
  - Here are the *five steps* I'd take to tackle this problem...

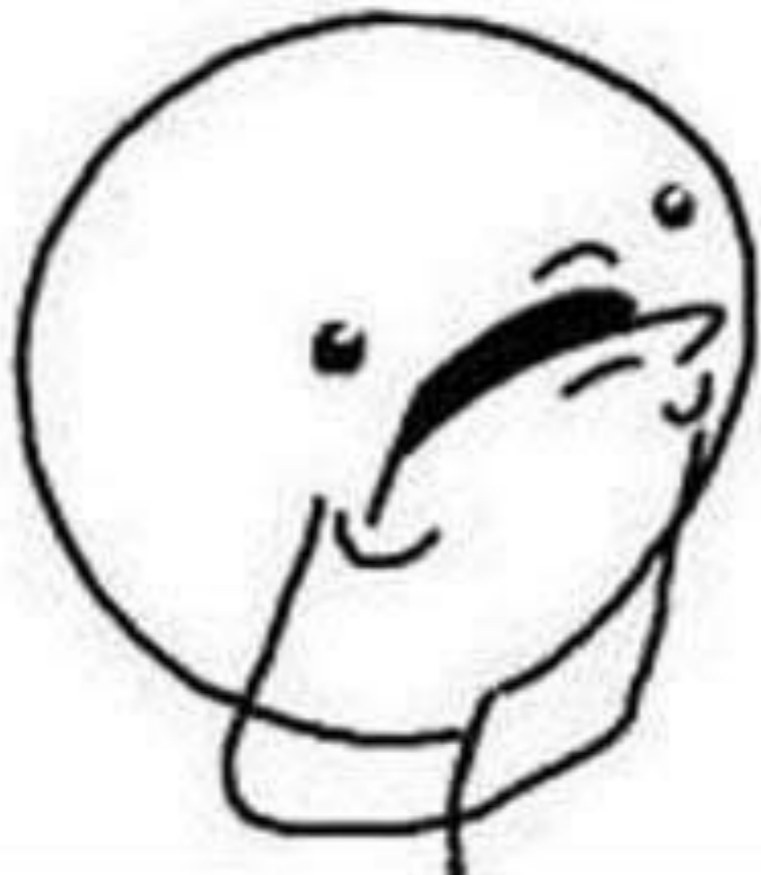
MAKE YOUR ANSWER EASY TO FOLLOW!

OK, LET'S PUT IT ALL  
TOGETHER

## INTRO QUESTIONS

# "TELL ME ABOUT YOURSELF"

**That awkward moment when someone asks you to tell more about yourself, and you're like:**



**OH GOD,  
WHO AM I?**



# LOW WARMTH, LOW COMPETENCE

- I went to Swarthmore College for undergrad and studied education and political science.
- Then I taught for a couple of years but decided I wanted to try something else.
- So then I worked in the nonprofit sector and I realized I needed to gain more business skills, so I decided to go to business school.
- I chose Michigan because it's got a really good culture and so now I want to work in a big tech company that has a good culture.

**WARMTH:**  
NO STORIES

**COMPETENCE:**  
NO SIGN-  
POSTING

# HIGH WARMTH, HIGH COMPETENCE

- All my life, I've been passionate about using technology to improve kids' lives
- That's why, as a kindergarten teacher, I taught my kids in Bed-Stuy how to use Keynote - so they'd have the skills to access opportunities their parents couldn't
- And that's why I helped iMentor launch a new SaaS mentoring platform, enabling 300K kids from the Bronx to Botswana to have a great mentor for the first time
- Now, I'd like nothing more than to put that passion and experience to work for a company like LinkedIn that's using technology to improve millions of lives around the world

**WARMTH:  
STORIES +  
DETAILS**

**COMPETENCE:  
STRUCTURE!**

PRACTICE WITH A FRIEND:

"TELL ME ABOUT  
YOURSELF"

# HAVE YOUR FRIEND JUDGE YOU:

- Warmth
  - How much do you like this person?
- Competence
  - Does this seem like the kind of person who could do their job well?

BEHAVIORAL QUESTIONS

"TELL ME ABOUT A TIME YOU  
INFLUENCED A TEAM"

**MY BACK IS ACHING**



**FROM CARRYING MY TEAM**

# LOW WARMTH, LOW COMPETENCE

- When I was at iMentor, our customers were initially dissatisfied with all of the bugs in our software.
- So I called up our off-shore developer and warned them that they were potentially in breach of our contract.
- I stayed on their case and made sure that they fixed everything.
- And that's how we got rid of the bugs and increased our satisfaction.

**WARMTH:**  
SEEMS LIKE A  
JERK!

**COMPETENCE:**  
DIDN'T LISTEN  
TO QUESTION!

# HIGH WARMTH, HIGH COMPETENCE

- When I was at iMentor, we had a big challenge: Our platform was too buggy for our customers but our developers were too overworked.
- At first, I felt like it was an impossible situation. But then I realized that I didn't really understand what our customers or developers were going through.
- So I made it a priority to spend 3 hours each week with both audiences, trying to understand what their biggest challenges were. From these conversations, I realized that there were only a handful of bugs that our customers actually cared about and that our developers were spending lots of time on things that didn't matter.
- Based on these conversations, I reprioritized our bug fixes, getting all blockers fixed in 1 month and retaining all customers in the midst of the Great Recession

**WARMTH:**  
PRATFALL  
EFFECT

**COMPETENCE:**  
LISTENED TO  
THE EXACT  
QUESTION!

PRACTICE WITH A FRIEND:

“TELL ME ABOUT A TIME  
YOU INFLUENCED A TEAM”



# HAVE YOUR FRIEND JUDGE YOU:

- Warmth
  - How much do you like this person?
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  - Does this seem like the kind of person who could do their job well?

CASE QUESTIONS

“HOW WOULD YOU IMPROVE  
LINKEDIN’S MOBILE APP?”



# LOW WARMTH, LOW COMPETENCE

- So I've got a bunch of things that you could fix in the app:
- First, I don't like how the app takes so long to load, so I'd want to fix that.
- I also like to post stuff to Twitter and LinkedIn so I'd add that integration in.
- Yeah - those are the two things that come to mind right away.

**WARMTH:**  
FOCUSES ON  
SELF - NOT  
USERS

**COMPETENCE:**  
NO  
ORGANIZATION  
OR COMPANY  
KNOWLEDGE

# HIGH WARMTH, HIGH COMPETENCE

- Wow - great question. Do you mind if I take a second and put together a strategy?
- OK, I'd tackle this in five steps:
  - First, I'd want to define our goals for the app - are we trying to improve App Store reviews, increase usage, maximize revenue, etc.
  - Second, I'd want to understand who our target customers are - maybe mobile professionals like salespeople or future customers like students?
  - Third, I'd want to understand their needs - for example, maybe salespeople are often walking into meetings and so need to integrate their calendars with LinkedIn data
  - Fourth, once I understand their needs, I'll consider where those needs aren't being met by the current app
  - And fifth and finally, I'd propose solutions to meet these needs and then evaluate which ones are most likely to help us hit our goals
- Does that sound like a good plan before I dive in?

**WARMTH:**  
SHOWS  
EMPATHY  
+ BEN  
FRANKLIN  
EFFECT

**COMPETENCE:**  
ASK FOR TIME +  
SIGN-POSTING  
+  
COMPANY  
KNOWLEDGE

PRACTICE WITH A FRIEND:

WHAT'S A POORLY-DESIGNED  
PRODUCT + HOW WOULD YOU  
IMPROVE IT?

# HAVE YOUR FRIEND JUDGE YOU:

- Warmth
  - How much do you like this person?
- Competence
  - Does this seem like the kind of person who could do their job well?

PROBLEM-SOLVER QUESTIONS

"HOW MANY WINDOWS ARE IN NYC?"



# LOW WARMTH, LOW COMPETENCE

- Wow - OK. I guess I'd want to start by figuring out how many buildings there are in New York.
- Let's say there are about 250K buildings give or take.
- Now every building is different so let's break it up into segments. Let's say they're divided evenly between residential, office and retail. And residential buildings have 100 windows on average, office buildings have 1,000 and retail have 50.
- So then I'd multiply 250K times  $\frac{1}{3}$  times 100 + 250K times  $\frac{1}{3}$  times 1,000. Wait, hold on a second while I do some math... Um, I think that's about 1 billion windows.

**WARMTH:**  
DOESN'T  
ENGAGE THE  
INTERVIEWER

**COMPETENCE:**  
NO SIGN-  
POSTING



“HOW MANY WINDOWS ARE IN NYC?”

# HIGH WARMTH, HIGH COMPETENCE

- Woah - this should be fun. Is it OK if I take 3 minutes to put together a good plan for you?
- Actually, now that I think about it. I've got a couple questions:
- Are you thinking only about building windows or are you including others like car windows and even computer screens?
- Do you want me to actually give you an answer or, in the interest of time, should I just give you my plan of attack?
- OK, since you only want building windows and a plan to estimate them, here are the steps I'd go through:
- First, I'd estimate the number of buildings by segment
- Second, I'd estimate the average number of windows per building segment
- Third, I'd combine those two answers to get a total
- Does that sound like a fair plan? If so, I'm happy to dig into the specifics:
- First, I'd want to know how many buildings are in NYC. I'd estimate that by estimating how many homes, offices, and stores are in New York. Even though that leaves out things like museums and libraries, it seems like those would be marginal compared to the first three categories.

**WARMTH:**  
EMOTIONAL  
CONTAGION +  
BEN FRANKLIN  
EFFECT

**COMPETENCE:**  
LISTENING +  
SIGN-POSTING

“HOW MANY WINDOWS ARE IN NYC?”

# HIGH WARMTH, HIGH COMPETENCE

- OK, based on my experience living in 2-person apartments, I usually have about 6 windows - so let's say there are 3 residential windows per person or 30 million residential windows total.
- Now, onto offices. So lots of folks commute into New York everyday. So I'm going to assume that the working population of New York is actually 30 million - at least it seems that way on the subway! Is that fair?
- And again, in my experience, there are probably 3 workers per window when you factor in bosses vs cubes. So let's say there are 10 million office windows. I know that's a much lower ratio than for residential but it seems like you just don't need as much natural light because of all the overheads and the need for efficiency.
- Lastly, it's hard to know just how many retail locations there are. But let's say it's roughly 1/3 of the space in New York. In that case, if we figure that retail is probably better-windowed than office space - for aesthetics - but fewer than homes - for efficiency - we can average the two and say there are 20 million retail windows.
- Which gives us 60 million in all. Although I'm not 100% satisfied with that number, since we neglected development trends in the city. Even though, historically, there are relatively few windows per people, every new building I've seen is an all-glass monster. Which suggests that this number is probably on the low side.

**WARMTH:**  
EMOTIONAL  
CONTAGION +  
BEN FRANKLIN  
EFFECT

**COMPETENCE:**  
LISTENING +  
SIGN-POSTING

PRACTICE WITH A FRIEND:

HOW MANY QUERIES PER  
SECOND DOES GMAIL GET?

# HAVE YOUR FRIEND JUDGE YOU:

- Warmth
  - How much do you like this person?
- Competence
  - Does this seem like the kind of person who could do their job well?

# RECAP

- Be empathic
  - Interviewers are just people
  - People are hard-wired to make snap judgments
  - Snap judgments are based on warmth + competence
- Be warm
  - Emotional contagion + Duchenne smile
  - Tell stories (Bad Guy + Heroic Action + Happy Ending + Specifics)
  - Pratfall + Ben Franklin effects
- Be competent
  - Know the business (Past + Present + Future)
  - Know yourself (Job Description + Story)
  - Get organized (Listen + Time + Signpost)



WOAH.

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# 2 FINAL THOUGHTS

1) I KNOW THIS IS A  
STRESSFUL TIME

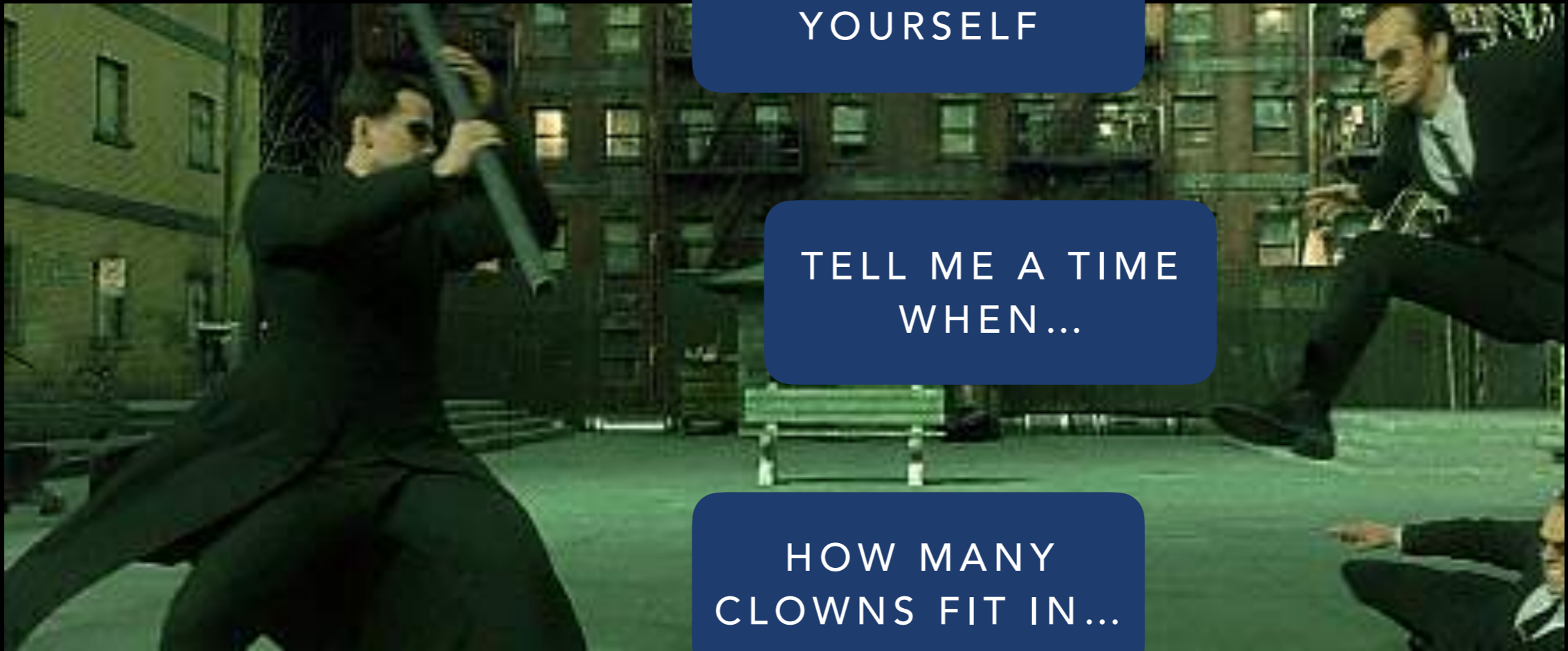
BECAUSE I KNOW TECH INTERVIEWS

# CAN FEEL LIKE THIS

TELL ME ABOUT  
YOURSELF

TELL ME A TIME  
WHEN...

HOW MANY  
CLOWNS FIT IN...





SO STOP AND

FOCUS ON WHAT REALLY MATTERS



BECAUSE WE'RE

ALL JUST HUMANS



SO BUST OUT

# OF THE MACHINE



AND

ROCK YOUR INTERVIEWER'S WORLD



2) AND PLEASE DO ME A HUGE FAVOR AND

PAY THIS FORWARD



As a former teacher,  
I believe in sharing everything I've learned.

So, in that spirit, please share!